## **Contents**

| Chapter 1                              | Traditional Grammar   | . 7  |
|--|---|--|
| ************************************** | Background 1 General Remarks 2 Historical Background  | 7  |
|  | Nowadays  1 What is Traditional Grammar  2 Various Levels of Analysis  3 Conclusion   | . 9<br>. 9                                   |
| Chapter 2                              | Word Classes  | 17   |
|  | Nouns  1 Determination of Nouns  2 Classification of Nouns  3 Number in Nouns  4 Gender in Nouns  5 Case in Nouns  6 Gerunds                | 17<br>18<br>22<br>27<br>30                   |
|  | Adjectives  1 Gradability  2 Attributive/Predicative  3 Adjective Complements  4 Order of Adjectives  | 38<br>40<br>42                               |
|  | Determiners  1 General Remarks  2 Predeterminers  3 Central Determiners  4 Postdeterminers  5 Postdetermining Adjectives                    | 45<br>46<br>47<br>50                         |
|  | Pronouns  General Remarks  Personal Pronouns  Reflexive and Emphatic Pronouns  Interrogative Pronouns  Relative Pronouns  Relative Pronouns | 53<br>53<br>55<br>56<br>58<br>59<br>60<br>62 |
| adelma per avez de como agua           | 9 Nominal Relative Pronouns   | UZ   |

|  | Prepositions       70         1 General Remarks       70         2 Position of Preposition       70         3 Required Prepositions       72         6 Verbs       78         1 General Remarks       78         2 Categories of the Verb       83  |
|--|---|
|  | 3 Types of Verb   |
|  | 8 Conjunctions1071 General Remarks1072 Co-ordinating Conjunctions1073 Subordinating Conjunctions1084 Correlative Conjunctions1105 Confusion of Conjunctions with other Word Classes111  |
|  | 9 Interjections       111         1 General Remarks       111         2 Characteristics       111   |
|  | Multiple Class Words1121 General Remarks1122 Types of Multiple Class Words113   |
| Chapter 3  | Phrases   |
|  | 1 Types of Phrase       115         1 General Remarks       115         2 Characteristics of Phrases       115         3 Noun Phrases       116         4 Adjective Phrases       118         5 Adverb Phrases       121         6 Prepositional Phrases       122         7 Verb Phrases       123 |
| The second supplies and the second   | 2 Final Remarks on Phrases       124         1 Form and Function       125         2 Structural Complexity       125  |
| Chapter 4  | Clauses   |
|  | 1 Introduction  |
| Man Garleya sunscriptiva para para de la constanta de la const | 2 Types of Clause       126         1 Classification       126         2 Traditional Classification       127   |
|  |   |

| genergentum onne solder entregengetet tripetassing<br>- St<br>- | 3 Classification according to Grammatical Function  |  |
|---|---|--|
| Chapter 5   | Sentences   | 143                                    |
|   | Sentence Constituents  1 General Remarks  2 Verbal Constituent  3 Subject  4 Direct Object  5 Indirect Object  6 Prepositional Object  7 Subject Complement  8 Object Complement  9 Adverbial | 143<br>144<br>152<br>154<br>156<br>159 |
| The statement is now page to write the factor and a facto  | 2 Simplex, Complex, Compound 1 General Remarks 2 Classification according to Clause Structure 3 Classification according to Syntactic Form of Message 4 Conclusion 5 Further Reading          | 169<br>169<br>171<br>172               |
| Appendix  | Bibliography  | 176                                    |