

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                               |           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>INTRODUCTION</b>                                           | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>1. Prologue: The Laissez-Faire Theory</b>                  | <b>3</b>  |
| <i>Social Statics</i> (1850)                                  | 5         |
| by Herbert Spencer                                            |           |
| <i>Constitutional Limitations</i> (1868)                      | 8         |
| by Thomas McIntyre Cooley                                     |           |
| <i>A Treatise on the Limitations of Police Power</i> (1886)   | 11        |
| by Christopher Tiedeman                                       |           |
| <b>2. Constitutionalism in the Laissez-Faire Era</b>          | <b>14</b> |
| <i>Munn v. Illinois</i> (1876)                                | 16        |
| An Act to Regulate Commerce (1887)                            | 18        |
| Sherman Anti-Trust Act (1890)                                 | 20        |
| <i>United States v. E.C. Knight</i> (1895)                    | 21        |
| <i>In Re. Debs</i> (1895)                                     | 22        |
| <i>Pollock v. Farmers' Loan and Trust Company</i> (1895)      | 24        |
| <i>The Nature of the State</i> (1896)                         | 28        |
| by Westel Woodbury Willoughby                                 |           |
| <i>Allgeyer v. Louisiana</i> (1897)                           | 30        |
| <i>Holden v. Hardy</i> (1898)                                 | 33        |
| <i>Downes v. Bidwell</i> (1901)                               | 36        |
| <i>Lochner v. New York</i> (1905)                             | 45        |
| <b>3. The Progressive Era</b>                                 | <b>50</b> |
| "The Path of the Law" (1897)                                  | 51        |
| by Oliver Wendell Holmes                                      |           |
| President Roosevelt's First Annual Message to Congress (1901) | 54        |
| <i>Northern Securities v. United States</i> (1904)            | 57        |
| <i>Jacobson v. Massachusetts</i> (1905)                       | 59        |
| <i>Muller v. Oregon</i> (1908)                                | 62        |
| <i>Standard Oil of New Jersey v. United States</i> (1911)     | 64        |

|                                                                                |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| “The Progressiveness of the United States Supreme Court” (1913)                | 69      |
| by Charles Warren                                                              |         |
| “The Living Law” (1916)                                                        | 71      |
| by Louis D. Brandeis                                                           |         |
| Woodrow Wilson on Behalf of the Nineteenth Amendment (1918)                    | 75      |
| <i>Schenck v. United States</i> (1919)                                         | 77      |
| “Freedom of Speech in War Time” (1919)                                         | 80      |
| by Zechariah Chafee, Jr.                                                       |         |
| <i>Abrams v. United States</i> (1919)                                          | 82      |
| <i>Hammer v. Dagenhart</i> (1919)                                              | 86      |
| <i>Moore et al. v. Dempsey</i> (1923)                                          | 88      |
| The First Equal Rights Amendment (1923)                                        | 91      |
| <i>Adkins v. Children’s Hospital</i> (1923)                                    | 91      |
| <i>Massachusetts v. Mellon</i> (1923)                                          | 95      |
| <i>Buck v. Bell</i> (1927)                                                     | 96      |
| <i>Whitney v. California</i> (1927)                                            | 98      |
| <i>Near v. Minnesota</i> (1931)                                                | 103     |
| <br><b>4. The New Deal</b>                                                     | <br>107 |
| National Industrial Recovery Act (1933)                                        | 109     |
| <i>Nebbia v. New York</i> (1934)                                               | 110     |
| <i>Schechter v. United States</i> (1935)                                       | 114     |
| <i>United States v. Butler</i> (1936)                                          | 116     |
| FDR’s “Fireside Chat” (1937)                                                   | 120     |
| <i>West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish</i> (1937)                                  | 123     |
| <i>National Labor Relations Board v. Jones &amp; Laughlin</i> (1937)           | 124     |
| Anti-Lynching Bills (1930s)                                                    | 127     |
| Chronology                                                                     | 128     |
| <br><b>5. World War II</b>                                                     | <br>131 |
| <i>Minersville School District v. Gobitis</i> (1940)                           | 132     |
| Executive Order 9066 (1942)                                                    | 134     |
| <i>West Virginia State Board of Education et al. v. Barnette et al.</i> (1943) | 136     |
| <i>Hirabayashi v. United States</i> (1943)                                     | 138     |

*Table of Contents*

vii

|                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Korematsu v. United States</i> (1944) | 140 |
| <i>Yakus v. United States</i> (1944)     | 144 |
| <i>Ex Parte Mitsuye Endo</i> (1944)      | 146 |

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| <b>APPENDIX</b>                   | 149 |
| Constitution of the United States | 149 |

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| <b>GLOSSARY</b> | 173 |
|-----------------|-----|

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| <b>INDEX</b> | 177 |
|--------------|-----|