

# Table of Contents

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <b>Foreword</b> ..... | v |
| <i>N. Retterstøl</i>  |   |

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Table of Contents</b> ..... | vii |
|--------------------------------|-----|

|                                                                |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <b>Preface</b> .....                                           | xi |
| <i>A. Schmidtke, U. Bille-Brahe, D. DeLeo &amp; A. Kerkhof</i> |    |

## Part I: Introduction

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1. The Suicide Situation in Europe and Suicide Prevention Within the Framework of the WHO Programme "Health for all by the Year 2000" .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3  |
| <i>W. Rutz</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |
| 2. The WHO/EURO Multicentre Study on Suicidal Behaviour – History and Aims of the Study .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 7  |
| <i>A. Schmidtke, U. Bille-Brahe, D. DeLeo &amp; A. Kerkhof</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |
| 3. Definitions and Terminology Used in the WHO/EURO Multicentre Study ...                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 11 |
| <i>U. Bille-Brahe, A. Kerkhof, D. DeLeo &amp; A. Schmidtke</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |
| 4. Suicide and Suicide Attempts in Europe – An Overview .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 15 |
| <i>A. Schmidtke, B. Weinacker, C. Löhr, U. Bille-Brahe, D. DeLeo, A. Kerkhof, A. Apter, A. Batt, P. Crepet, S. Fekete, O. Grad, C. Haring, K. Hawton, C. van Heeringen, H. Hjelmeland, M. Kelleher, J. Lönnqvist, K. Michel, X. Pommereau, I. Querejeta, A. Philippe, E. Salander Renberg, I. Sayil, B. Temesvary, A. Värnik, D. Wasserman &amp; W. Rutz</i> |    |
| 5. Sociodemographic Characteristics of Suicide Attempters in Europe – Combined Results of the Monitoring Part of the WHO/EURO Multicentre Study on Suicidal Behaviour .....                                                                                                                                                                                  | 29 |
| <i>A. Schmidtke, U. Bille-Brahe, D. DeLeo, A. Kerkhof, C. Löhr, B. Weinacker, A. Batt, P. Crepet, S. Fekete, O. Grad, C. Haring, K. Hawton, C. van Heeringen, H. Hjelmeland, J. Lönnqvist, K. Michel, X. Pommereau, I. Querejeta, E. Salander Renberg, B. Temesvary, A. Värnik, D. Wasserman &amp; W. Rutz</i>                                               |    |

## Part II: Results in the Individual Countries

### Northern Europe

6. Suicidal Behaviour in Finland . . . . . 49  
*A. Ostamo & J. Lönqvist*
7. Suicidal Behaviour in Norway . . . . . 57  
*H. Hjelmeland*
8. Suicidal Behaviour in Sweden . . . . . 69  
*E. Salander Renberg, G.-X. Jiang, L. Olsson, J. Estari & D. Wasserman*
9. Suicidal Behaviour in Denmark . . . . . 85  
*U. Bille-Brahe & K. Andersen*

### Central Europe

10. Suicidal Behaviour in Ireland . . . . . 97  
*P. Corcoran, U. Burke, S. Byrne, D. Chambers, C. Daly, A. M. Hennessy, H. S. Keeley, M. Kelleher, M. J. Kelleher, C. McAuliffe, J. McCarthy, M. McCarthy, M. Lawlor, S. Neilson, M. O'Sullivan, I. J. Perry & E. Williamson*
11. Suicidal Behaviour in Belgium . . . . . 107  
*C. van Heeringen, T. Meerschaert & N. Braeckman*
12. Suicidal Behaviour in Austria . . . . . 113  
*D. Dunkel, E. Antretter, R. Seibl & C. Haring*
13. Suicidal Behaviour in England and Wales . . . . . 123  
*K. Hawton, L. Harriss, S. Simkin, E. Bale & A. Bond*
14. Suicidal Behaviour in France . . . . . 133  
*A. Batt, F. Eudier, A. Philippe & X. Pommereau*
15. Suicidal Behaviour in The Netherlands . . . . . 141  
*E. Arensman, A. Kerkhof, M. W. Hengeveld, J. D. Mulder*
16. Suicidal Behaviour in Germany . . . . . 147  
*A. Schmidtke, B. Weinacker & C. Löhr*
17. Suicidal Behaviour in Switzerland . . . . . 157  
*A. Schmidtke, B. Weinacker, C. Löhr, K. Waeber & K. Michel*

## Eastern Europe

18. Suicidal Behaviour in Lithuania ..... 167  
*D. Gailiené*
19. Suicidal Behaviour in Slovenia ..... 171  
*O. T. Grad, U. Groleger & A. Zavasnik*
20. Suicidal Behaviour in the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia  
(Serbia & Montenegro) ..... 177  
*S. Selakovic-Bursic*
21. Suicidal Behaviour in the Ukraine ..... 185  
*A. Mokhovikov & V. Rozanov*
22. Suicidal Behaviour in Hungary ..... 189  
*S. Fekete, B. Temesváry & P. Osvath*
23. Suicidal Behaviour in Estonia ..... 195  
*A. Värnik, O. Küpersepp, T. Marandi & E. Palo*
24. Suicidal Behaviour in Latvia ..... 201  
*S. Udrasa & J. Logins*

## Southern Europe

25. Suicidal Behaviour in Spain (Basque Country) ..... 207  
*I. Querejeta, J. Ballesteros, R. Benito, B. Alegria, A. Sánchez, M. Ruiz,  
S. Barrio & M. J. Alberdi*
26. Suicidal Behaviour in Italy ..... 211  
*G. Meneghel, P. Scocco, E. Colucci, M. Marini, P. Marietta, W. Padoani,  
M. Dello Buono, D. De Leo*
27. Suicidal Behaviour in Greece ..... 219  
*A. J. Botsis, A. Kapsali, N. Vaidakis & C. N. Stefanis*

## Other Participating Centres

28. Suicidal Behaviour in Turkey ..... 225  
*I. Sayil & H. Devrimci-Özguven*
29. Suicidal Behaviour in Israel ..... 233  
*D. Stein, E. Lublinsky, D. Sobol-Havia, J. Asherov, L. Lazarevitch & A. Apter*

## Invited Papers

30. Suicidal Behaviour in Asturias (Spain) . . . . . 241  
*J. Bobes, P. A. Sáiz, M. P. G-Portilla, M. T. Bascarán, S. Martínez,  
 B. Paredes & M. Bousoño*
31. Suicidal Behaviour in Poland . . . . . 249  
*M. Zaluski, B. Weinacker & A. Schmidtke*

## Part III: Future Perspectives

32. The WHO/EURO Network on Suicide Prevention . . . . . 255  
*A. Schmidtke, D. Wasserman, U. Bille-Brahe & W. Rutz*

## Appendices

- Suicide Prevention Organisations in Europe** . . . . . 275
- Contributors** . . . . . 281