Contents

Foreword by Hans-fürgen Goertz	13
Editor's Preface	
Author's Preface	
Charts on Hubmaier, Marpeck, and Dirk	20
Document Abbreviations	
1. Introduction	25
The Nature of the Enquiry • 25	
Emerging Eucharistic Thought at the End of the Middle Age	es • 26
Eucharist and Christology in the Reformation • 29	
Eucharist and Christology in Anabaptism • 32	
The Subjects of This Study • 38	
2. Balthasar Hubmaier	41
Introduction • 41	
Hubmaier's Theological Background and Mentors • 43	
The Structure of Hubmaier's Theology of the Sacraments • 4	47
Preliminary Definitions • 47	
Developments in Hubmaier's Eucharistic Thought • 49	
Beginnings	
The Zwinglian Influence	
The Hubmaier Synthesis	
Hubmaier's Biblical Interpretation • 57	
The Christology Behind the Lord's Supper • 65	
Christology and Pneumatology • 70	
A Liturgy of the Lord's Supper • 73	
The Power of the Keys and the Lord's Supper • 82	
Conclusions • 84	
3. Pilgram Marpeck	93
Introduction • 93	
Influences ◆ 95	
Marpeck's Chief Writings Concerning the Sacraments • 97	
The Clare Verantwortung of 1531 • 98	

The Klarer Unterricht of 1531 • 99
The Vermanung of 1542 ● 100
The Verantwortung ● 102
The Question of Authorship • 103
Marpeck's Theology • 104
A Preface on the Gospel of John in Marpeck's Thought • 104
God as Trinity • 106
Christology • 108
Introduction
The Humanity of Christ
The Glorified Christ
The Two Natures of Christ and Communion with Him
Competing Claims of Orthodoxy
A Theology of Ceremonies • 119
The Theology of the Lord's Supper • 126
The Increasing Prominence of the Eucharist
Marpeck's Two Teachings on the Lord's Supper
The Meal of Love
Dynamic Trinitarianism and the Incarnation
Misunderstandings and Contradictions
Summary and Conclusions • 143
Introduction • 143
The Development of Marpeck's Christology and His
Theology of the Lord's Supper • 147
Anabaptism, Spiritualism, and Orthodoxy ◆ 153
Marpeck's Lord's Supper: A Johannine Theology for the
Sixteenth Century • 158
4. Dirk Philips
Introduction • 165
Influences • 167
Christology • 169
Lord's Supper • 171
Dirk's Theology of the Sacraments • 173
Dirk's Theology of the Lord's Supper • 178
Definitions
Exegesis
Inner Communion and Outer Breaking of Bread
Communion and the Church
The Two Natures of Christ and the Lord's Supper
Conclusions • 190

5. Conclusion	. 197
Introduction • 197	
Commonalities Among These Three Anabaptist Theologies of	
the Lord's Supper • 199	
The Influence of These Theologies of the Lord's Supper on	
Mennonite Thought and Practice • 201	
Introduction • 201	
The Early Documents • 202	
Current Mennonite Eucharistic Theology • 203	
The Lord's Supper in Mennonite Worship • 209	
Toward a Fuller Theology and Practice of the	
Lord's Supper • 210	
Balthasar Hubmaier	
Pilgram Marpeck	
Dirk Philips	
A Critique of Anabaptist-Mennonite Theologies of	
the Lord's Supper • 220	
Mennonite Theology	
Its Reductive Tendency	
Mennonite Systematic Theologians and Anabaptism	
The Lord's Supper in Mennonite Worship	
Ecumenical Convergence on the Eucharist • 225	
Notes	
Bibliography	254
Index	
The Author	271